

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

SEMESTER- III VOCATIONAL COURSE

VOFS101 FINGERPRINT EXAMINATION AND BIOMETRY

	CATEGORY	COURSE NAME	TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME								
COURSE			THEORY			PRACTICAL					
CODE			END SEM Unive rsity Exam	T e r	Te ache rs Asse ssme nt*	SEM Univers	Tea chers Asses sment *	L	Т	P	CR EDI TS
VOFS101	VC	Fingerprint Examination and Biometry	60	20	20	60	40	2	0	4	4

 $\textbf{Legends:} \ L \ - \ Lecture; \ \textbf{T} \ - \ Tutorial/Teacher \ Guided \ Student \ Activity; \ \textbf{P} \ - \ Practical; \ \textbf{C} \ - \ Credit; \ VC- \ vocational \ course$

Course Objectives: After studying this paper the students will know –

- 1. The historical development of fingerprint
- 2. The basic patterns and types of fingerprints
- 3. The different developing methods of fingerprint.
- 4. The impart knowledge of Basic Biometric System.
- 5. Concepts of Verification and Identification.
- 6. The classification of biometric processes.

Course Outcomes:

- 1. They student will be able acquainted with fingerprints and trace their origin.
- 2. They will be able to understand the pattern of fingerprints and their inner and outer terminus.
- 3. They will be able to develop the latent fingerprints using various techniques.
- 4. Student will be able to understand working of biometry
- 5. Student will know advances in Biometric system
- 6. Student will understand different Biometric systems

Unit 1: Basics of Fingerprinting

Introduction and history, with special reference to India. Biological basis of fingerprints. Formation of ridges. Fundamental principles of fingerprinting

^{*}Teacher Assessment shall be based following components: Quiz/Assignment/ Project/Participation in Class, given that no component shall exceed more than 10 marks.



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Unit 2: Fingerprint characteristics/minutiae.

Types of fingerprints, Fingerprint patterns, characteristics/minutiae of Fingerprint, Plain and rolled fingerprints. Classification and cataloguing of fingerprint record. Automated fingerprint Identification System. Significance of poroscopy and edgeoscopy.

Unit 3: Development of Fingerprints

Latent prints. Constituents of sweat residue. Latent fingerprints' detection by physical and chemical techniques. Mechanism of detection of fingerprints by different developing reagents.

Unit 4: Fundamental aspects of Biometrics

Definition, characteristics and operation of biometric system, Classification of biometric systems – physiological and behavioral, Strength and weakness of physiological and behavioral biometrics, Multimodal Biometrics.

Unit 5: Biometric Process

Key biometric processes – enrollment, identification and verification, sensor module, feature extraction module, database module, matching module, Positive and negative identification, Performance measures used in biometric systems – FAR, FRR, GAR, FTA, FTE and ATV, Biometric versus traditional technologies.

Practicals:

- 1. To record plain and rolled fingerprints.
- 2. To carry out ten digit classification of fingerprints.
- 3. To identify different fingerprint patterns.
- 4. To identify core and delta.
- 5. To carry out ridge tracing and ridge counting.

Suggested Reading-:

- 1. J.E. Cowger, Friction Ridge Skin, CRC Press, Boca Raton (1983).
- 2. D.A. Ashbaugh, Quantitative-Qualitative Friction Ridge Analysis, CRC Press, Boca Raton (2000).
- 3. C. Champod, C. Lennard, P. Margot an M. Stoilovic, Fingerprints and other RidgeSkin Impressions, CRC Press, Boca Raton (2004).
- 4. Lee and Gaensleen's, Advances in Fingerprint Technology, 3rdEdition, R.S. Ramotowski (Ed.), CRC Press, Boca Raton (2013).
- 5. S. Nanavati, M. Thieme and R. Nanavati, *Biometrics*, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. (2002).
- 6. P. Reid, Biometrics for Network Security, New Delhi (2004).
- 7. J.R. Vacca, *Biometric Technologies and Verification Systems*, Butterworth- Heinemann, Oxford (2007).
- 8. Anil K. Jain, Handbook of Biometrics



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