

B.Com. LL.B. Ist year
(1st and 2nd Semester)

I semester

B.COM. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER –I

PAPER-I ENGLISH-I

UNIT-I Grammar

1. Simple Compound, Complex Sentences.
2. Tens
3. Phrase and Clause
4. Active-Passive
5. Interrogative
6. Reported Speech
7. Conditionals

UNIT-II Grammatical Usage

1. Transformation of sentences
2. Spotting Common Errors

UNIT-III Communication Skills

1. Short responses in Communication
2. Use of question tags in communication

UNIT-IV Correspondence

1. Formal correspondence
2. Informal correspondence

UNIT-V Composition Skills

1. Note Taking
2. Paragraph Writing

Select Bibliography

1. Wren and Martin: English Grammar
2. J.S. Allen: 'English Grammar'
3. J.C. Nesfield: 'English Grammar'
4. Hindi-English Glossary: Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law, New Delhi

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-I

Paper – II Financial Accounting –Major

UNIT-I

Definition Nature and objectives accounting basic concepts and principles of accounting double entry system- maintenance of journal and ledger, subsidiary books and preparation of trial balance.

UNIT-II

Errors and their rectification, preparation of final accounts, Manufacturing, trading profit and loss account and balance sheet with adjustment. Methods of depreciation (As per accounting standard -).

UNIT-III

Hire purchase and instalment purchase system bank, reconciliation statement, consigned Accounts.

UNIT-IV

Branch accounts Departmental Accounts. Bill of exchange Discounting of Bills, Royalty Accounts.

UNIT-V

Partnership Accounts: meaning partnership, partnership deed, Accounting for admission Retirement death of partners. Dissolution of partnership firm.

Books Recommended:

1. P.V. Rathnam : Financial Accounting startling Books
2. Shukla and Growal : Advanced Accountancy , Schanda Sones new Delhi.
3. Dhaneja and Shastri: Finance and Accounting , wheeler Publication .
4. Ghosh. Banerjee and Bansal : Principles and Practice of Accounting – Galgotia publisher Company Delhi .
5. R.L. Gupta Radhaswamy : Advanced Accounting New Delhi .
6. Jain & Narang : Advanced Accounting Volume -2 New Delhi .

B.COM. LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-I

Paper – III Business Organization & Management (Minor)

UNIT-I

Business Organization Meaning. Characteristics. Objectives and importance. Types of business Organization sole trading partnership forms Co-Operative society and Joint Stock Company.

UNIT-II

Sole Trading Characteristics, Advantage and disadvantage, partnership: Definition Characteristics, advantage. Registration of firm.

UNIT-III

Company Organization Definition Characteristics merits and demerits of company form formation of company co-operative Organization: Meaning Advantage disadvantage.

UNIT-IV

Management Concept, function, Significance planning and decision making: concept. Planning process, components of planning. Decision making process.

UNIT-V

Organization Concept, principles and types of Organization Directing: Elements, principles, importance. Motivation Concept Importance controlling concept, Importance, Process & Techniques.

Books Recommended:

1. Principles of Practices of Management by I.M. Prasad.
2. Management by Koontz and wehrich.
3. Management by S.A.Sherlekar.
4. The process of Management – W.H. Newmen prentice Hall of India.
5. Principles of Practices of Management Shyamal Banarjee.

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-I

Paper – IV Micro Economics - (Minor)

UNIT- I

Definition nature and scope of economics, micro and macroeconomics analysis. Methodology of economics, economics law and Models.

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts, Goods, Price and value. Wealth and welfare, consumer's surplus standard of concepts and types of utility, basic assumptions of economic theory.

UNIT-III

Demand and Law demand, determinants of demand, change and shift in demand. Supply: Law of supply, determinants of supply change and shift in supply, Equilibrium price.

UNIT-IV

Theories of Production Basic cost concepts. Total cost, fixed cost variable cost and marginal cost in short –run and long run. Their behaviour and relationship economics and diseconomies of scale, production function: Law of returns.

UNIT-IV

Theories of distribution: Classical theory, maxian theory, marginal productivity theory Theories of Rent, Interest, wages and profit, Theories of population: Malthusian theory, optimum theory.

Reference Books:

1. Micro Economics Theory – D.N. Dwivedi Vikas publishing house .
2. Modern Economics – H.L. Ahuja .Sultanchand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Elements of Economic Theory- k.P.M. Sundaram Sultanchand & Co. New Delhi.
4. Advanced Economic Theory- M.L. Jhingan Himalaya publications, Mumbai.
5. Micro Economics –Waheeda Thomas & Jhingan Himalaya publications.
6. Micro Economics – Dr. S.K. Singh & Dr. J.P. Mishra, Sahitya Bhawan publications.

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-I

Paper – IV

LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT

AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS

Unit-I Evolution of Law of Torts

1. England.- Forms of action, specific remedies from case to case
2. India - principles of justice equity and good conscience-unmodified character-advantages and disadvantages

Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects of Tort

1. A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum-doctrine applicability.
2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract and trusts.
3. The contract of unliquidated damages
4. Changing scope of law of torts : expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society
5. Objects-prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrongs by
 - a. Payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction.

Unit-II Justification in Tort

1. Volenti non fit injuria
2. Necessity, private and public
3. Plaintiffs default
4. Act of God
5. Inevitable accident
6. Private defence
7. Statutory authority
8. Judicial and quasi-judicial acts
9. Parental and quasi-parental authority
10. Extinguishment of liability in certain situations

Unit-III Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

1. Vicarious Liability
2. Torts against persons and personal relations
3. Defamation
4. Parental relations, master and servant relation

5. Malicious prosecution, wrongful confinement
6. Wrongs affecting property
7. Trespass to land
8. Constitutional torts and Public liability for victim's compensation.

Unit-IV Negligence

1. Basic concepts
2. Theories of negligence
3. Contributory negligence
4. Special situations of negligence – hazardous Substance and Machinery product liability, liability towards ultimate transferee.

Nuisance

1. Definition essentials and types
2. Acts of obstructions (view and formation of queues)
3. Absolute and Strict liability
4. Legal remedies
5. Award of damages
6. Injunction
7. Extra-legal remedies

Unit-V Consumer Protection Act

1. Concept and definition of Consumer and service
2. Unfair trade practices
3. Supply of essential commodities and services
4. Enforcement of consumer rights

Motor Vehicle Act

1. Types of Accident, At road intersections, collision, involving children, excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, Running over cyclist and Hit and run case.
2. Compensation and Right to Just Compensation.
3. Claims and Claim Tribunal – Composition, Powers, Procedure and appeal against its orders.
4. Liability – Insurance company, Third Party, Vicarious Liability Fault and no Fault liability, Right to fixed compensation.

Select bibliography

1. Salmond and Heuston - On the Law of Torts (2000) Universal Delhi.
2. D.D. Basu, The Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Tort (1987), Eastern, Lucknow
4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, The law of Tort (199t) Eastern, Lucknow.
5. Ratanlal & Dhirajal, The Law of Torts (1997), universal, Delhi.

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-I

PAPER –VI LAW OF CONTRACT-I

Course Objectives:

1. The course provides students with an understanding of English/common law and commercial law as a whole, while focusing on some particularly important aspects.
2. This intensive course commences with the basic common law principles governing commercial contracts, including the topic of pre-contractual duties and remedies for breach of contract.

UNIT-I Introduction

1. History and nature of contracted obligations
2. Agreement and contract : definitions, elements and kinds of contract.
3. Proposal and acceptance
4. Consideration
5. Theories of Contract

UNIT-II Capacity to contract

1. Free consent
2. Undue Influence
3. Misrepresentation
4. Fraud
5. Mistake
6. Unlawful considerations and objects
7. Fraudulent.

UNIT-III Void and void able agreements

1. Injurious to person or property
2. Immoral
3. Against public policy
4. Void and void able agreements
5. Contract without consideration

6. Agreements in restraint of marriage, trade etc
7. Contingent contract, Wagering contract and its exception.

UNIT-IV Contractual obligations

- 1 Contractual obligations – remedies, discharge of
- 2 Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages
- 3 Government Contracts.
- 4 Quasi Contract - Obligations

UNIT-V Specific Relief Act

1. Specific performance of contract and Specific Relief Act
2. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced
3. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered
4. Rescission and cancellation of contracts and documents
5. Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Mandatory, Obligatory
6. Declaratory Decree
7. Discretion and powers of court

Select Bibliography

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998).
2. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clarendon Law Series).
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow.
4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifott and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworth's.
5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998).
6. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint).
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi.
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal.
9. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal.

II SEMESTER

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-II

PAPER –I ENGLISH -II

Unit-I Vocabulary

1. Foreign words and phrases
2. Set expressions and phrases.
3. One word substitution
4. Words often confused
5. Synonyms and Antonyms, especially Legal words

Unit-II Comprehension Skills

1. Comprehension of Legal texts
2. Common logical fallacies
3. Comprehending legal passages through queries

Unit-III Drafting skills

1. Legal Drafting
2. Preparing legal briefs
3. Precis and summary

Unit-IV Grammar

1. Cohesive Devices, Combination of sentences
2. Sentence structures, verb patterns.
3. Modals
4. Possessives and 'Self' forms

Unit-V Composition and Translation

1. Legal topics for essay writing
2. Translation and Transliteration.

Select Bibliography

1. M.C. Setalwad : Common Law in India.
2. Denning : 'Due process of Law'
3. I. Abidi : 'Law and Language'.
4. Glanville Williams : Learning the law.
5. J.C. Nesfield : 'English Grammar.'

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-II
PAPER –II Macro-Economics-(Major)

Unit-I

Concept, Nature, Importance and limitation of Macroeconomics difference between micro and Macroeconomics goals and instruments stock and flows, Indian economy vis-à-vis world economy.

Unit-II

Measuring economy's performance, circular flow of product and income equilibrium level of income, Concept and measurement of national income nominal and real income India's national income accounts and theory of data on India economy.

Unit-III

The classical theory of income determination the classical postulates, say's law of markets determination of income and employment in classical system, Keynes objection to the classical theory.

Unit-IV

The Keynesian theory of income determination consumption function: average and marginal propensity to consume, investment multiplier theory of investment, autonomous and induced investment marginal efficiency of capital.

Unit-V

Monetary Theory : Supply and demand theory of money, price theory of money, liquidity theory of money banking and credit management commercial banking and credit control, central banking system , inflation and of money.

Reference Books :

1. Ackeley G. Macro economics: theory and policy , Macmillan publishing company, New York.
2. Gupta, S.B. Monetary economics : S.Chand Delhi.
3. Macro economics: Dr. M.D. Agrawal, Sahu R.B. D. Jaipur

B.COM. LL. B (HONS) SEMESTER-II

PAPER –III Business Communication (Major)

Unit-I

Business Communication meaning. Ingredients features of communication, role and importance of communication in business, progress of communication.

Unit-II

Dimension channels and media of Communication, downward, upward, like real and diagonal communication formal and informal channel of Communication and its merit and demerits, media of communication: verbal and – verbal communication.

Unit-III

Written communication skills for business correspondence (a) personnel: letters calling candidates for written test, drafting of interview letters, appointment orders (b) purchase: request for outstations. Tenders, test orders complaints and follow-up.

Unit-IV

Inter-departmental communication internal memos, office orders, office notes.

Unit-V

Oral Verbal communication skills principles Characteristics and structure of verbal communication methods of verbal communication speaking skill, telephone skills. Deliberation presentation, Negotiation skills. Effective communication body language

Reference Books :

1. K.K. sinha: Business Communication, Galgotia publishing Company.
2. P.K. Ghosh: Business Communication, S.Chand and Company New Delhi.
3. Suhid Bhal : Business Communication today, Response Books –A division of sage publication.
4. Urmila & S.M. Rai: Business Communication, Himalaya publication house.

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-II

PAPER –IV Business Statistics- (Minor)

Unit-I

Meaning, definition, significance, scope and limitations of statistics, process collection type of data methods of sampling, preparation of questionnaire, classification and tabulation of data, construction of statistical series and its types.

Unit-II

Measurements of central tendency: mean median, quartile, mode, geometric mean and harmonic mean.

Unit-III

Dispersion and Skewness: Analysis of time series meaning importance, components, decomposition of time series, and measurement of long term trends measurement of cyclical and irregular fluctuations.

Unit-IV

Correlation: meaning, definition, types and degree of correlation. Methods of correlation, regression analysis: meaning, use, liner regression equations, calculation of coefficient of regression.

Unit-V

Probability: permutation and development of probability permutation and combination, calculation of probability, addition and multiplication theorems.

Reference Books :

1. 1.D.C. Sancheti and V.K. Kapoor : Sultanchand and sons New Delhi.
2. R.P. Honda : Statistics for Business and Economics Macmillan, New Delhi.
3. S.C. Gupta : Fundamental of Statistics

4. Prof. H.R. Vyas : Business Statistics, B.S. Shah Prakashan.
5. Dr. S.M. Shukal & Sahay : Principles of statics, Sahitya Bhawan publication.

B.COM. LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-II

PAPER –V LAW OF CONTRACT-II

UNIT-I Indemnity

1. The Concept
2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
- 5 Definition of indemnity
4. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
5. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
6. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
7. Documents agreements of indemnity
8. Nature of indemnity clauses
9. Indemnity in case of International transactions
10. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

Guarantee

- 1 The concepts
- 2 Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
- 3 Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
- 4 The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of
- 5 consideration in guarantee contracts
- 6 Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal
- 7 debtor creditor or surety
- 8 Continuing guarantee
- 9 Nature of surety's liability
- 10 Duration and termination of such liability
- 11 Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
- 12 Creation and. identification of continuing guarantees
- 13 Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee

transactions.

Unit-II Bailment

1. Identification of bailment contracts in day-to-day life
2. Manner of creation of such contracts
3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
4. Definition of bailment
5. Kinds of bailers
6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
7. Rights of bailor and bailee
8. Finder of goods as a bailee

9. Liability towards the true owner
10. LI. Obligation to keep the goods safe
11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
6. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT-III Agency

1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day-to-day life in the commercial world
2. Kinds of agents and agencies
3. Distinction between agent and servant
4. Essentials of agency transaction
5. Various methods of creation of agency
6. Delegation
7. Duties and rights of agent
8. Scope and extent of agent's authority
9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent'
10. Liability of the agent towards the principal
11. Personal liability towards the parties
12. Methods of termination of agency contract
13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

Unit-IV Law relating to Partnership

1. Definition and Nature of Partnership/Firm/Duties
2. Relationship between partners mutual rights duties.
3. Implied Authority of Partners, Emergency.
4. Liability of Partners
5. Doctrine of Holding out.
6. Incoming and out going partner – their rights liabilities
7. Dissolution – Kinds, consequences.
8. Registration of firm and Effect of non registration.

UNIT-V Sale of Goods

1. Concept of sale as a contract
2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts

3. Essentials of contract sale
4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
5. Implied terms in contract sale
6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act
7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
11. Unpaid seller and his rights
12. Remedies for breach of contract

Selected Bibliography

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief
1. Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay.
2. Avtar Singh, Compact Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient.
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998),
5. Eastern Lucknow.
6. J.P. Verma (ed), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999),
7. Orient Law House, New Delhi.
6. A.G. Guest(ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell.
7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath,
8. Allahabad
9. MS. Parthasarathy (ed), Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
10. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
11. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal.

B.COM.LL.B (HONS) SEMESTER-II

PAPER –VI CONSTITUTIONAL LAW -II

UNIT-I Introduction

Constitution defecation& classification, salient Feature of India constitution, preamble, citizenship, State-A 12.

UNIT-II Fundamental Rights

Judicial review of Doctrine of Eclipse Severability Waiver, Right to equality- reasonable classification natural justice & Article 14, equality & legitimate expectation, principle against arbitrariness Reservation in public employment & Fundamental Rights. Right to freedom & Religion Indian as a secular country.

UNIT-III Fundamental Rights & DPSP

Right to personal Liberty, preventive detention under Constitution, Rights against exploitation, Cultural & Education Rights, Directive Principle- Relation b/w FR & DPSP .

UNIT-IV Constitution Remedies

Right to constitutional Remedies, public Interest Litigation, judicial Review-Writs under Article-32 & 226, Fundamental Duties.

Unit-V

President Election, Power & position constitution Governor- Appointment power & position.

Selected Bibliography –

1. V.N. Shukla Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey Constitutional law of India
3. D.D. Basu Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain Constitution of India
5. H.M. Seervai Constitution law of India (Vols. 3)
6. Lippman Constitution law
7. Kauper Constitution law Cases and Materials
8. Woll Constitution law Cases and Comments

9. Basu Select Constitutions of the World
10. Carwin Constitution of U.S.
11. Lane An Introduction to the Constitution law.
12. Kailash Rai Constitutional Law of India