

**LL.B. (Hons) Ist year
(1st and 2nd Semester)**

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER-I CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

UNIT-I Introduction

1. Preamble
2. Nature of Indian Constitution
3. Characteristics of federalism
4. Unitary form of Government.

UNIT-II Citizenship, Fundamental Rights

1. Citizenship
2. State
3. Fundamental Rights – Equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights.
4. Right to constitutional remedies

UNIT-III Fundamental duties, Directive Principles

1. Directive Principles of State policy.
2. Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles.
3. Fundamental duties.

UNIT-IV Union Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

1. Union Executive – the President, Vice President
2. Union Legislature – Council of Ministers
3. Union Judiciary – Supreme Court.

UNIT-V State Executive, Legislature and judiciary

1. State Executive – Governor
2. State Legislature – Vidhan Sabha – Vidhan Parishad
3. State Judiciary – High Court.

Selected Bibliography –

1. V.N. Shukla - Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey- Constitutional law of India

3. D.D. Basu- Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain- Constitution of India
5. H.M. Seervai-Constitution law of India (Vols. 3)
6. Lippman- Constitution law
7. Kauper Constitution law Cases and Materials
8. Woll Constitution law Cases and Comments
9. Basu Select Constitutions of the World
10. Carwin Constitution of U.S.
11. Lane An Introduction to the Constitution law.
12. Kailash Rai Constitutional Law of India

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER-II, LAW OF CONTRACT-I

UNIT-I Introduction

1. History and nature of contracted obligations
2. Agreement and contract: definitions, elements and kinds of contract.
3. Proposal and acceptance
4. Consideration

UNIT-II Capacity to contract

1. Free consent
2. Undue Influence
3. Misrepresentation
4. Fraud
5. Mistake
6. Unlawful Considerations and objects
7. Fraudulent

UNIT-III Void and Voidable agreements

1. Injurious to person or property
2. Immoral
3. Against public policy
4. Void and void able agreements
5. Contract without consideration
6. Agreements in restraint of marriage, trade etc.
7. Contingent contract, wagering contract and its exception.

UNIT-IV Contractual obligations

1. Contractual obligations – remedies-discharge of
2. Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages
3. Government Contracts
4. Quasi Contractual obligation

UNIT-V Specific Relief Act

1. Specific performance of contract

2. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced
3. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered
4. Rescission and cancellation
5. Injunctions-temporary, perpetual, mandatory, obligatory
6. Declaratory Decree.
7. Discretion and powers of court.

Selected Bibliography –

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998).
2. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clarendon Law Series).
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow.
4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifott and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworth's.
5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998).
6. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint).
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi.
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal.
9. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal.
10. Dutt on Contract (2000), Universal.
11. Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.
12. Kailash Rai, Contract I & Specific Relief Act.

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I
PAPER-III LABOUR and INDUSTRIAL LAW

UNIT-I General Introduction

1. Industrial Jurisprudence
2. Labour policy in India
3. Industrial revolution in India, evils of Industrialization, Labour problems.
4. Growth of labour legislation in India.

UNIT-II Industrial dispute Act, 1947

1. Short title, definition & authorities
2. Notice of change
3. Reference of certain industrial disputes to grievance settlements Authorities, board, courts, and tribunals.
4. Power procedure & duties of authorities.
5. Strike, lock out, lay, Retrenchment.
6. Penalties.

UNIT-III Trade Union Act, 1926.

1. Registration of trade union, recognition of trade union
2. Rights & Liabilities of registered trade union.
3. Regulation.
4. Penalties & procedure.

UNIT-IV Wages

1. Payment of wages Act 1936
2. Minimum wages Act 1948
3. Introduction & definition
4. Minimum wages : fixation & procedure.
5. Authorities under the Act
6. Fixation of hours of work & wages
7. Claims & their determination
8. Cognizance of offence
9. Maternity Benefit Act

10. Equal Remuneration Act

UNIT-V Factories Act 1948 and Insurance

1. Introduction, definition, registration & licencing
2. The inspecting staff
3. Health
4. Safety
5. Welfare
6. Working hours of adults
7. Females and children not to be employed in hazardous jobs
8. Annual leave with wages
9. Penalties & provisions.
10. Employees State Insurance Act.

Selected Bibliography

1. John Bowers and Simon Honeyball, Textbook on Labour Law (1996), Blackstone, London.
2. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on payment of wages Act 1936 (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.
3. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on minimum wages Act (1948) (1995), Eastern Allahabad.
4. Rao S.S. Law and Practice on minimum wages (1999), Law Publishing House, Allahabad.
5. Seth D.D. Commentaries on Disputes Act 1947 (1998), Law Publishing House, Allahabad.
6. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on factories Act 1948 (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
7. R.C. Saxena Labour problems and social welfare.
8. V.V. Giri Labour problems in Indian Industries.
9. O.P. Malhotra, The Law of Industrial Disputes (1998) Universal Delhi.
10. S.C. Srivastava, Social Securities and labour laws pts. 5 and 6 (1985), Universal Delhi.
11. S.C. Srivastava, Commentary on the Factories Act 1948, Universal Delhi.
12. Industrial Adjudication IIL, 2003 New Delhi.
13. Labour and Industrial Laws – Dr. V.G. Goswami

14. Labour and Industrial Laws – S.N. Mishra

15. Labour law – Indrajeet Singh

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I

PAPER IV FAMILY LAW 1 (HINDU LAW)

UNIT-I Introduction

1. Nature of Hindu Law
2. Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions.
3. Schools and Sources.

UNIT-II Marriage and Divorce

1. Marriage
2. Kinds, nullity of marriage.
3. Hindu marriage Act, 1955.
4. Special marriage Act, 1954.
5. Divorce
6. Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights.
7. Grounds for matrimonial remedies.

UNIT-III Hindu Undivided Family

1. Joint family (Hindu undivided family)
2. Coparcenary, property under Mitakshara and Dayabhag.
3. Partition and Re-union, women estate, stridhan.

UNIT-IV Gift, Wills and Adoption

1. Gifts, wills.
2. Hindu adoption and maintenance Act, 1956.
3. Hindu Minority and Guardian Ship Act, 1956.

UNIT-V Inheritance

1. General rules of Succession
2. Disqualification relating to Succession
3. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
4. Religious Endowment.

Selected Bibliography-

1. Paras Diwan, Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession (1998), Universal.

2. Basu, N.D. Law of Succession (2000), Universal.
3. Kusum, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual (2000), Universal.
4. Manchanda, S.C. Law and Practice of Divorce in India (2000), Universal.
5. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastra Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632 (1974).
6. Kuppaswami (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch. 4 (1986).
7. B. Sivaramaya, Inequalities and the law, (1985).
8. K.C. Daiya, "Population control through family planning in India." Indian Journal of Legal Studies, 85 (1979).
9. J.D.M. Derrett, Hindu Law : Past and Present.
10. B.M. Gandhi – Hindu Law

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER – I
PAPER V GENDER JUSTICE & FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

UNIT-I Women in Pre-Independence India

1. Social and legal inequality
2. Social reform movement in India
3. Gandhian movement.
4. Nehru's views – joint family etc.
5. Karachi congress – Fundamental Rights Resolution.
6. Equality of sexes.

UNIT-II Women in Post-Independence India

1. Preamble of the Constitution – Equality provisions in fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
2. Negative Aspects of the Constitution – Exploitation of sex not mentioned in Article 23.
3. Different personal laws – unequal position of women.
4. Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice.
5. Indian tradition and family ideology: growth of feminism and schools of feminism.

UNIT-III Sex Inequality in Inheritance Rights

1. Continuance of feudal Institutions of joint family – women's inheritance position under Hindu Law.
2. Inheritance right of women under Christian law.
3. Inheritance right of women under Parsi law.
4. Inheritance right of women under Muslim law.
5. Movement towards uniform Civil Code.

Unit-IV Matrimonial relations and its consequences

1. Matrimonial Property.
2. Separation of property.
3. Maintenance of different system of personal law.
4. Division of assets on divorce.

UNIT-V Social Welfare Laws for Women and Non-implementation of protective labour legislation.

1. Maternity benefits Act.
2. Equal remuneration Act.
3. Factories Act.
4. Inequality in the work place.
5. Additional burden of domestic responsibilities.

Selected Bibliography -

1. Flevia Agn's et. al. Women and the Law
2. Meynei Hindu Woman & Marriage

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER – I

PAPER-VI (Optional-A) WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW

UNIT-I Introduction

Crimes against women, nature, kinds, international commitments.

UNIT-II Major Hardships to woman and Indian laws

Rape, sexual harassment of working women in workplace, indecent representation of women-meaning, protection under Indian laws.

UNIT-III Particular and general offences

Dowry death, assault, unnatural offences – National protections.

UNIT-IV Special offending act

Immoral trafficking, female foeticide, kidnapping and abduction – National protections.

UNIT-V Cruelty and violence

Cruelty and domestic violence against women – National protections.

Selected Bibliography -

1. Indian Penal Code- Ralanlal Dhirajlal-Wadhwa
2. SITA (Suppression of Immoral Trafficking in Women)
3. Domestic Violence Act, 2005 – Dr. Preeti Mishra
4. Vishaka's Case, Chandrima Das Case.
5. Indira Jaising – Hand book on law of Domestic Violence.
6. Lawyers collective – Law relating to sexual harassment at work place Universal Delhi.
7. Krishna Pal Malik – Women & Law – Allahabad Law Agency
8. Manjula Batra – Women and Law - Allahabad Law Agency.

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LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - I
PAPER-VI (OPTIONAL-B) HEALTH LAW

UNIT-I Concept

1. Concept & Definition of Health.
2. Right to health
3. International law & health.
4. Indigenous and Allopathic health system

UNIT-II Constitutional of India

1. Constitution protection – Fundamental Right & Directive principle.

UNIT-III Public health offences and Law

1. Offence affecting the Public Health, (Chapter XIV of IPC)
2. Nuisance, Miscarriage, (312.3.313 IPC), relevant provision of CrPC.

UNIT-IV Special critical problems

1. Immoral trafficking,
2. Female foeticides
3. Kidnapping and abduction – National protections.

UNIT-V Health and Legal Protection

1. Health and Legal protection – Environments law, J.J. Act, prenatal diagnostic technique, regulation & prevention of misuses,
2. Factory Act, Mental Health Act 1987, Maternity Benefit Act.

UNIT-V Jurisprudence of health services

1. Health law & Judiciary.
2. Types of health insurance
3. Public service related situations – Negligence (Private eye sterilization camp etc.)
4. Disposal of medical and surgical waste
5. Health Care Units (Public/Private) Liabilities

Select Bibliography

1. Right to life and Right to Death : A study – The ICFAI University Press.
2. HIV/Aids – Health Care and Human rights approach – The ICFAI University Press.

3. Public Health : Enforcement and Law - The ICFAI University Press.
4. Clinical Trials : Law and Regulations- The ICFAI University Press.
5. Right to Public Health and Impact of Patents - The ICFAI University Press.

II Semester

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER-I CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II

UNIT-I Administration of Frinz Area

1. Administration of Union Territories
2. The Panchayat and Municipalities
3. The schedule and tribal areas

UNIT-II Legislative and Administrative Relations

1. Relation between the Union and the State
2. Distribution of legislative power
3. Administrative relations
4. Disputes relating to water.
5. Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse within territory of India

UNIT – III Finance and Service

1. Financial provisions: property, contracts, rights, liabilities obligation and Suit
2. Public service commissions, service under the Union and the States

UNIT IV Tribunals and Special other matters

1. Tribunals,
2. Elections,
3. Special provisions-relating to certain classes,
4. Official language

UNIT-V Emergency provisions and Amendment

1. Emergency provisions: Proclamation of emergency, effect of emergency, financial emergency
2. Amendment in the Constitutions

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY:

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
2. D.D. Basu- Introduction to Constitution of India. 2002 (Reprint) Wadhwa.
3. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3 (1992), Tripathi, Bombay
4. M.P. Singh (ed.), V.N. Shukla, Constitutional Law of India (2000), Oxford
5. Indian Constitution, V.N. Shukla.

6. Constitution of India, V.P. Mahajan

LL.B. (HONS.) PART-I SEMESTER - II

PAPER-II LAW OF CONTRACT-II

UNIT - I Indemnity

1. The Concept – Theories of contract
2. Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions
3. Method of creating indemnity obligations
4. Definition of indemnity
5. Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier
6. Commencement of liability of the indemnifier
7. Situations of various types of indemnity creations
8. Documents/agreements of indemnity
9. Nature of indemnity clauses
10. Indemnity in case of International transactions
11. Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

Guarantee

1. The concepts
2. Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity
3. Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract
4. The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts
5. Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor, creditor or surety
6. Continuing guarantee
7. Nature of surety's liability
8. Duration and termination of such liability
9. Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee
10. Creation and identification of continuing guarantees
11. Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions
12. Rights of surety:
13. Position of surety in the eye of law
14. Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety
15. Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights

16. Extent of surety's liability
17. Discharge of surety's liability

UNIT – II Bailment

1. Identification of bailment contracts in day today life
2. Manner of creation of such contracts
3. Commercial utility of bailment contracts
4. Definition of bailment
5. Kinds of bailees
6. Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other
7. Rights of bailor and bailee
8. Finder of goods as a bailee
9. Liability towards the true owner
10. Obligation to keep the goods safe
11. Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

1. Pledge: comparison with bailment
2. Commercial utility of pledge transactions
3. Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act
4. Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same
5. Rights of the pawner and pawnee
6. Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee
7. Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

UNIT-III Agency

1. Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial world
2. Kinds of agents and agencies
3. Distinction between agent and servant
4. Essentials of agency transaction
5. Various methods of creation of agency
6. Delegation

7. Duties and rights of agent
8. Scope and extent of agent's authority
9. Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the Agent.
10. Liability of the agent towards the principal
11. Personal liability towards the parties
12. Methods of termination of agency contract
13. Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

UNIT-IV Law Relating to Partnership

1. Definition and Nature of Partnership/Firm/Duties
2. Relationship between partners' mutual rights duties.
3. Implied Authority of Partners, Emergency.
4. Liability of Partners
5. Doctrine of Holding out.
6. Incoming and outgoing partner – their rights liabilities
7. Dissolution – Kinds, consequences.
8. Registration of firm and Effect of non-registration.

UNIT-V Sale of Goods

1. Concept of sale as a contract
2. Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts
3. Essentials of contract sale
4. Essential conditions in every contract of sale
5. Implied terms in contract sale
6. The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act
7. Changing concepts of caveat emptor
8. Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale
9. Transfer of title and passing of risk
10. Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods
11. Unpaid seller and his rights
12. Remedies for breach of contract

Select Bibliography

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay.
2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient.
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow
5. J.P. Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi
6. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell.
7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad.
8. M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London.
9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal.
10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal.

PAPER-III LAW OF CRIMES-I (PENAL CODE)

UNIT-I General

1. Concept of crime
2. Distinction between crime and other wrongs
3. McCauley's draft based essentially on British notions
4. Salient features of the I.P.C.
5. IPC: a reflection of different social and moral values
6. Applicability of I.P.C.- territorial and personal

UNIT-II Element of Criminal Liability

1. Person definition - natural and legal person
2. Mens rea- evil intention
3. Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio- economic offences
4. Act in furtherance of guilty intent- common object
5. Factors negating guilty intention
6. Definition of specific terms

UNIT-III Group liability

1. Common Intention
2. Abetment
3. Instigation, aiding and conspiracy
4. Mere act of abetment punishable
5. Unlawful assembly
6. Basis of liability
7. Criminal conspiracy
8. Rioting as a specific offence

General Exceptions:

9. Mental incapacity
10. Minority
11. Insanity
12. Medical and legal insanity
13. Intoxication

14. Private defence-justification and limits
15. When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property
16. Necessity
17. Mistake of fact
18. Offence relating to state
19. Against Tranquillity
20. Contempt of Lawful Authority

UNIT-IV Offences against human body

1. Culpable homicide
2. Murder
3. Culpable homicide amounting to murder
4. Grave and sudden provocation
5. Exceeding right to private defence
6. Hurt - grievous and simple
7. Assault and criminal force
8. Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement- kidnapping- from lawful guardianship, outside India
9. Abduction

Offences Relating to Marriage

1. Theft
2. Robbery, Dacoity
3. Cheating
4. Extortion
5. Mischief
6. Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust
7. Offences relating to Documents and properties.

Unit-V Types of Punishment

1. Death
2. Social relevance of capital punishment
3. Imprisonment- for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment
4. Forfeiture of property

5. Fine
6. Discretion of court in awarding punishment
7. Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences

Select Bibliography

1. K.D. Gaur, Criminal Law: Cases and Materials (1999), Butterworths, India
2. Ratanlal-Dhirajlal, Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint)
3. K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal Delhi
4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, Criminal Law (1995) Eastern, Lucknow
5. Hidaythulla, M., et.al. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint), Wadhwa & Co. Nagpur
6. B.M. Gandhi, Indian Penal Code (1996), Eastern Nagpur

PAPER-IV FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)

UNIT-I Muslim Law

1. Origin and development of Muslim Law,
2. Who is Muslim?
3. Conversion to Islam,
4. Nature and history of Mohammedan law.
5. Schools of Muslim law and sources of Muslim law

UNIT-II Marriage

1. Kind of Marriage, (Nikah) (Muta Marriage)
2. Option of puberty,
3. Divorce,
4. Dissolution of Marriage,
5. Marriage Act 1939,
6. Meher (Dowry).

UNIT – III Guardianship

- 1 Guardianship – elements, types
2. Maintenance-liability

UNIT-IV Will, Gift and Wakf

1. Wills,
2. Gift.
3. Doctrine of musha and pre-emption,
4. Wakf

UNIT-V Parentage and inheritance

1. Parentage and acknowledgement
2. Succession and Death bed transaction

Select Bibliography -

1. Mulla Mohammedan Law
2. Dr. Paras Diwan Muslim Law in Modern India
3. Aquil Ahmed Mohammedan Law
4. Fyzee Introduction to Mohammedan Law
5. Schat Mohammedan Jurisprudence
6. Coulson Principles of Mohammedan Law
7. Jhabvala Principles of Mohammedan law

PAPER-V OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD AND JUVENILE OFFENCES

UNIT-I Concept of Child and Juvenile

1. Definition and concepts of term child and Juvenile.
2. Causes of offence against child.
3. International protection to child and convention

UNIT –II Offences against Child

1. Child abuse
2. Child labour and forced labour
3. Kidnapping, abduction
4. Abetment of suicide of child
5. Sale of obscene objects to young.

UNIT – III Social relations and child

1. Child marriage (Child Marriage Restraint Act)
2. Abandonment of child
3. Custody of Child during matrimonial suit.
4. Obligations to supply necessities to children

UNIT–IV Protection of Child and Juveniles

1. Under the provisions of constitution (fundamental rights and directive-principles)
2. Under IPC, 1860.
3. Under CRPC, 1973.
4. Under Contract Act, 1872
5. Under Juvenile Justice Act, 2001

Unit-V Juvenile Delinquency

1. Juvenile delinquency – Nature, causes,
2. Juvenile Court System,
3. Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles
4. Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender,
5. Juvenile Justice Act, 2001.

Select Bibliography:

1. Paras Diwan Children & Legal Protection
2. Savitri Goonesekar Children Law and Justice
3. O.P. Mishra Law Relating to women & child

PAPER-VI (OPTIONAL-A) INSURANCE LAW

Unit – I Introduction

1. Definition nature and history of insurance
2. Concept of Insurance and law of contract and law of torts future of insurance in globalized economy.
3. History and development of insurance in India.
4. Insurance Regulatory Authority - role and functions.

Unit- II General Principles of law of Insurance

1. Contract of Insurance - classification of contract of insurance, nature of various Insurance contracts parties thereto
2. Principle of good faith, non-disclosure, misrepresentation in insurance contracts
3. Insurable interest
4. The risk
5. The policy, classification of policies-its form and contents, its commencement, duration, cancellation, alteration, rectification, renewal, assignment, construction
6. Conditions of the policy
7. Alteration of the risk
8. Assignment of the subject matter

Unit-III Insurance

1. Nature and scope of life insurance, definition kinds of life insurances, the policy and formation of a life insurance contract
2. Event insured against life insurance contract
3. Circumstances affecting the risk
4. Amounts recoverable under life policy
5. Persons entitled to payment
6. Settlement of claim and payment of money

Unit-IV Marine Insurance

1. Nature and scope
2. Classification of marine policies

3. The Marine Insurance Act 1963
4. Insurable interest, insurable value
5. Marine insurance policy-conditions, express-warranties, construction of terms of policy
6. Voyage - deviation
7. Perils of the sea
8. Partial loss of ship and of freight, salvage, general average, particular charges
9. Measure of indemnity, total valuation, liability to third parties.

Unit-V Social Insurance in India

1. Important elements in social insurance, its need.
2. Commercial insurance and social insurance
3. Workmen's compensation- scope, risks covered, industrial accidents, occupational diseases, cash benefits, incapacity, amount of compensation, nature of injuries, dependents, schedule
4. Sickness insurance, Adarkar scheme, Stack and Rao scheme for wage earners and others, risks covered, maturity and other benefits
5. Old age, premature death and invalidity insurance or pension insurance, public provident fund.
6. Fire Insurance
7. Social insurance for people like seamen, circus workers and agricultural, workers
8. Public Liability Insurance
9. The scheme
10. Authorities

Selected Bibliography

1. Singh, Bridge Anand, New Insurance Law (2000) Union Book Publishers, Allahabad.
2. Ivamy, Case Book on Insurance Law(1984), Butterworths.
3. Jvamy, General Principles of insurance Laws (1993), Butterworths
4. John Birds, Modern Insurance Law(1988), Sweet and Maxwell
5. Sreenivasan. M.N., Principles of insurance Law (1 997), Ramaniya Publishers, Bangalore.
7. M.N. Mishra – Law of Insurance – Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

Paper-VI (Optional-B) MEDIA AND LAW

UNIT- I. Mass Media- Types of- Press Films, Radio Television

1. Ownership Patterns: - Press - private-public
 - A - Films, Private
 - B - Radio & Television -
2. Differences between visual and non - visual Media - Impact on people's minds

UNIT - II Press-Freedom of Speech and Expression — Article 19 (1) (a)

1. Includes Freedom of the Press
2. Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition
3. Law relating to employees' wages and service conditions of media, The working journalists and other newspaper employee (condition of service) and Misc. Provisions Act, 1955, The working journalist (Fixation of Rates of wages) Act, 1958.
4. Price and pages Schedule Regulation
5. Newsprint Control order
6. Advertisement- is it included within freedom of speech and expression?
7. Press and the monopolies and Restrictive trade practices Act.
8. The working Journalist (Fixation of Rates of wages) Act, 1958.

UNIT - III Films - It included in freedom of speech and expressions?

1. Censorship of films - constitutionality
2. The Abbas case
3. Differences between films and press - why pre-censorship valid for films but not for the press
4. Censorship under the cinematograph Act

UNIT-IV Radio and television- Government Policy:

1. The Press Council Act, 1978
2. Regulatory Code of Conduct
3. Report of the Chadha committee
4. Government policy
5. Commercial advertisement
6. Internal scrutiny of serials etc

UNIT - V Constitutional Restrictions

1. Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity
2. Power of legislature- Article 246 read with the seventh schedule
3. Power of impose tax - licensing and licence fee
4. Contempts of Court Act.

Select Bibliography

1. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India (1994) Warccha
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India Vol. (1991) Tripathi, Bombay
3. John B. Haward, "The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises" in Law and community contn in New Development Strategies (International Center for law in Development 1980)
4. Bruce Michael Boyd, "Film Censorship in India: A Reasonable Restriction on
5. freedom of speech and expression" 14 J.I.L.I. 501 (1972)
6. Rajeev Dhavan" On the Law of the Press in India" 26 J.I.L.1. 288 (1984)
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